



**Pendle**  
Education Trust



## Prevent Duty Risk Assessment and Procedure

<b>Author of Policy</b>	Catherine Jermyn, DSL
<b>Policy Approved by</b>	Simon Thompson, Principal
<b>Date</b>	September 2025
<b>Review Date</b>	September 2026

**Pendle Education Trust**

Nelson and Colne College, Scotland Road, Nelson, BB9 7YT

Tel 01282 440 249 Email [contact@pendleeducationtrust.co.uk](mailto:contact@pendleeducationtrust.co.uk)

Company Registration Number: 08263591

Place of Registration: England and Wales

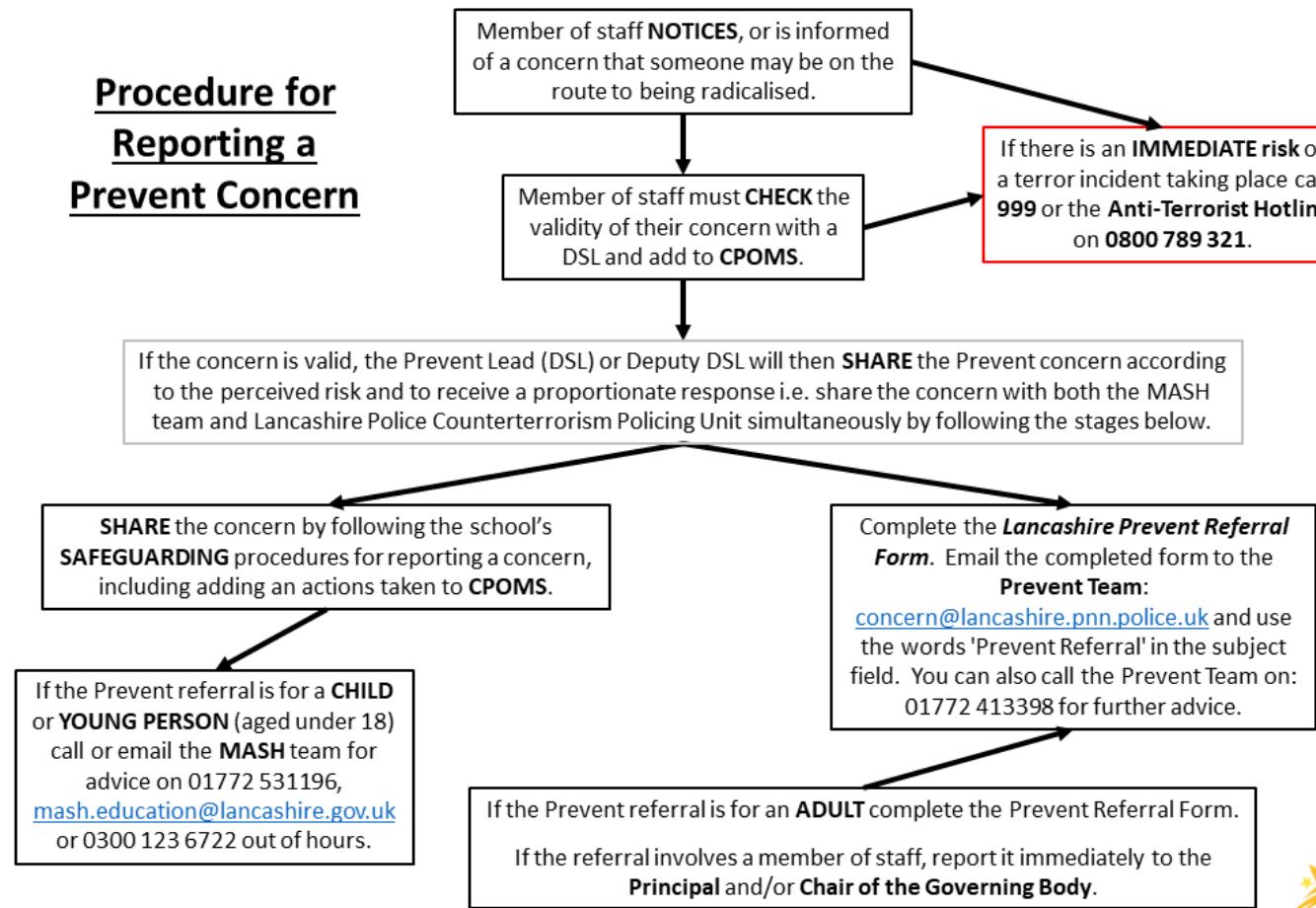


## Pendle Primary Academy Prevent Risk Assessment and Procedure

### Objectives

- To have a broad and balanced curriculum that through preventative education helps protect pupils against extremism and promotes community cohesion.
- To ensure an appropriate reporting and referral process is in place and referrals are managed effectively.
- To ensure staff and the Local Academy Council have been appropriately trained.
- To ensure that the risk of pupils being drawn into terrorism is assessed and reduced as a result.

### Procedure for Reporting a Prevent Concern



Prevent Vulnerability / Risk Area	Action / Control Measures	Persons Responsible	RAG
<p><b><u>Leadership</u></b></p> <p>Do the following people have a good understanding of their own and school responsibilities in relation to the Prevent Duty?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Trust board</li> <li>• Local Academy Council</li> <li>• Senior Leadership Team</li> <li>• DSLs</li> <li>• School staff</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prevent Lead is identified: Miss Catherine Jermyn (DSL). The Prevent Lead completes additional Prevent training offered by Lancashire Prevent Partnership and the Home Office online Prevent referrals training at least biennially.</li> <li>• The school raises awareness of the Prevent Duty and Channel programme among staff and the local governing committee through ongoing CPD, updates and briefings.</li> <li>• The school has a Safeguarding governor, Mr Usman Rasul, whose responsibilities include adherence to the Prevent Duty as Prevent Governor Lead.</li> <li>• Members of the all school staff and local governing committee attend annual Safeguarding training, which includes Prevent.</li> <li>• Members of the Local Academy Council complete online Prevent training.</li> <li>• All teachers, TAs and members of SLT attend face-to-face Prevent training biennially, led by a representative of the local counterterrorism policing unit. New staff complete Home Office Prevent Awareness training online as part of the induction process.</li> </ul>	Designated Safeguarding Lead  Principal  Safeguarding governor  SLT / DDSLs  Local Academy Council members  All staff	
<p><b><u>Recruitment and Vetting</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Safer Recruitment</li> <li>• How are governors / staff vetted/recruited?</li> <li>• Is there a code of conduct that governors / staff are expected to adhere to?</li> <li>• Are training policies around Prevent in place?</li> <li>• Are National Governance Guidelines followed?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The school applies Safer Recruitment procedures as outlined in the PET recruitment policy.</li> <li>• Recruitment processes for staff and governors include online checks and are subject to DBS.</li> <li>• Staff code of conduct in place. All staff sign to say they have read, understood and will follow the code of conduct on induction and annually thereafter.</li> <li>• Governor code of conduct in place and signed for.</li> <li>• Induction process for all staff includes the completion of Home Office Prevent Awareness course. All staff in-person Prevent training takes place biennially with updates in the interim, including staff briefings.</li> <li>• National Governance Guidelines are followed for all members of Local Academy Council.</li> </ul>	Designated Safeguarding Lead  Principal  Safeguarding governor  SLT / DDSLs  Local Academy Council members  PET staff	

Prevent Vulnerability / Risk Area	Action / Control Measures	Persons Responsible	RAG
<p><b><u>Partnership</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Is there active engagement from the school's Governors, SLT, middle leaders and staff?</li> <li>• Does the school have an identified single point of contact (SPOC) in relation to Prevent?</li> <li>• Does the school engage with the Prevent staff in Local Authority (Prevent Education Officer), Primary/Secondary Prevent Forums (via PEO), Channel Panel (as required), LADO meetings (as required)?</li> <li>• Prevent Training/CPD provided by Local Authority</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prevent Lead is identified: Miss Catherine Jermyn (DSL) and is the SPOC.</li> <li>• The Prevent Lead completes additional Prevent training offered by Lancashire Prevent Partnership and the Home Office online Prevent referrals training at least biennially.</li> <li>• All staff attend annual Safeguarding training, including a Prevent update.</li> <li>• All staff complete the online Prevent Awareness Training on Induction with updates provided via staff briefings.</li> </ul> <p>To ensure that the school demonstrates effective compliance with the Prevent duty and that effective partnerships are formed:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Staff record and report concerns via CPOMS in line with existing CP and Safeguarding policies and procedures.</li> <li>• Specific pupils and concerns are discussed at the weekly inclusion meeting which is attended by the DSL, Principal, Safeguarding Lead, DDSLs including the Wellbeing Team.</li> <li>• The Prevent Lead makes appropriate referrals to other agencies including the LA Multi-Agency Safeguarding Hub (MASH) and Channel Panel. The DSL will attend Channel Panel and all other meetings (including CSC and LADO) as required.</li> <li>• Referrals are followed up appropriately, and staff will work with relevant agencies to deliver the Channel programme.</li> <li>• All staff in-person Prevent training is delivered biennially by Lancashire Prevent Partnership/local counter-terrorism policing unit.</li> </ul>	Designated Safeguarding Lead  Principal  Safeguarding governor  SLT / DDSLs  Local Academy Council members  All staff	

Prevent Vulnerability / Risk Area	Action / Control Measures	Persons Responsible	RAG
<p><b><u>Staff (CPD)</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Do all staff have sufficient knowledge and confidence to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• exemplify British Values in their leadership, teaching and through general behaviours in the school</li> <li>• understand the factors that make students vulnerable to being drawn into terrorism and to challenge extremist ideas which are used by terrorist groups and can purport to legitimise terrorism</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Do staff understand Channel, what it is and how to make a referral?</li> <li>• Are staff aware of communication policies with DSL/Prevent SPOC for advice &amp; consideration prior to making a referral?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Social and Emotional Learning curriculum encompasses the teaching of British Values.</li> <li>• The school, children's and parent charters exemplify the expectation of respect of and towards all.</li> <li>• All staff read the updated version of Part 1, Keeping Children Safe in Education at the start of each academic year, an electronic record is kept to verify that staff have read, understood and will follow this guidance.</li> <li>• Staff demonstrate a general understanding of the risks exposed to children and young people and how this can affect them.</li> <li>• Staff understand how to record and report concerns regarding risk of radicalisation either through a verbal report to a DSL and/or via CPOMS as appropriate.</li> <li>• All staff know who the Prevent Lead/SPOC is and that this person acts as a source of advice and support.</li> <li>• The Prevent Lead informs staff about signs and indicators of radicalisation through training sessions (annual Safeguarding, Prevent and Online Safety staff meetings and weekly Safeguarding Briefs), handouts/resources and updates when necessary.</li> <li>• To identify children at risk of being drawn into terrorism and to challenge extremist ideas appropriately Prevent Lead/DSL ensures own training is up to date as well as that of other staff members and the Local Academy Council (governing body).</li> <li>• DSLs (supported by teachers and TAs) identify who the most vulnerable children/groups are in the school regarding potential exposure to extremist views and monitor them accordingly at weekly inclusion meetings, whilst ensuring that the curriculum (that reflects the Prevent duty) and additional sessions (if deemed necessary) is delivered to reduce the risk. Additional sessions may be delivered alongside local groups/organisations (e.g. Brierfield Action in the Community, Police).</li> <li>• PET Data Protection and school Child Protection and Safeguarding policies explicitly allows for appropriate information sharing with partners where a safeguarding risk exists.</li> </ul>	Designated Safeguarding Lead  Principal  SLT / DDSL  Social and Emotional Learning curriculum area leading teachers  All staff	

Prevent Vulnerability / Risk Area	Action / Control Measures	Persons Responsible	RAG
<p><b><u>Speakers and Events</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Is there an effective policy/framework for monitoring guest speakers/ visitors?</li> <li>• Is there a policy/framework for managing in school events?</li> <li>• Are off-site events assessed for risk under the framework of the Prevent duty?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The school allows only limited on-site events that are not organised by school and each of these only takes place where a Transfer of Control agreement outlining safeguarding responsibilities have been completed. The Transfer of Control agreement includes the necessity for the staff/volunteers of outside organisations using school premises to have undertaken Prevent training.</li> <li>• The school exercises due diligence in relation to requests from external speakers and organisations using school premises.</li> <li>• All staff are aware of the Prevent duty and their responsibility around ensuring that children are not exposed to extremist views. Events where visitors to school will work with the children are risk assessed by the organising member of staff. An outline of what guest speakers intend to cover prior to the event is obtained.</li> <li>• The school researches the visiting person/organisation prior to booking to establish whether they have ever demonstrated extreme views/actions publicly.</li> <li>• The school denies permission for people/organisations to use school premises if they have links to extreme groups or movements. The Principal is to provide justification for their decisions in writing if they are not happy for a booking to go ahead due to this reason.</li> <li>• Risk assessments take place for all off-site visits/events with due regard to the Prevent duty in terms of safety planning, pupil supervision, venue type and the context of the trip/activity. A member of school staff will remain with pupils at all times to ensure that any speaker or content delivered at off-site events is appropriate.</li> </ul>	Principal  SLT / DSL / DDSLs  Staff  EVC  Office Staff	

Prevent Vulnerability / Risk Area	Action / Control Measures	Persons Responsible	RAG
<p><b><u>Online Safety</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Does the school have a policy relating to the use of IT and does it contain a specific reference and inclusion of the Prevent Duty? (Applicable to Staff/Students and Visitors)</li> <li>• Does the school employ filtering/firewall systems to prevent staff/students/visitors from accessing extremist websites and material?</li> <li>• Does this also include the use of using their own devices via Wi-Fi?</li> <li>• Can the system be used to search for serious and/or repeated breaches or attempted breaches of the policy?</li> <li>• How are systems monitored and concerns flagged to relevant DSL?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The school has detailed and extensive Online Safety, Social Media and Technical Security policies in place. Effective filters are in place when using the internet (included devices connected via Wi-Fi) and these are monitored by the PET IT and Network Team and the DSL. Any breech, risk or further actions required are addressed at DSL Cluster/Online Safety Group meetings.</li> <li>• DSLs run a filtering test on a monthly basis, using: <a href="http://testfiltering.com/test/">http://testfiltering.com/test/</a></li> <li>• Monitoring, including Suspicious Search reports are in place. Suspicious search reports are sent to DSL via email daily from Netsweeper OnGuard and real-time monitoring of student inputs on school devices are sent via email to DSLs via Impero.</li> <li>• Pupils do not have network access via personal devices in school. Staff and visitors using the school Wi-Fi do so via Guest Wi-Fi, which is appropriately filtered and monitored.</li> <li>• The Online Safety Group meets at least termly to ensure the pupils and staff are kept safe online and to respond to any incidents, including reviews of filtering and monitoring logs.</li> <li>• The Online Safety curriculum includes an age-appropriate approach to building resilience and preventing radicalisation. The Online Safety curriculum is based on the Education for a Connected World Framework but has recently been updated to include curriculum statements relating to AI.</li> <li>• Pupils have a “safe environment” in which to discuss controversial issues at school, this may be in a whole class, group or individual basis.</li> <li>• Parents/carers are informed of online safety the risks regularly through newsletters, leaflets, parent workshops and links to resources on the school website.</li> </ul>	<p>Designated Safeguarding Lead</p> <p>Principal</p> <p>SLT / DDSLs</p> <p>DSL Cluster / Online Safety Group</p> <p>PET IT and Network Team</p> <p>Teachers</p>	

Prevent Vulnerability / Risk Area	Action / Control Measures	Persons Responsible	RAG
<b>Prayer and Faith Facilities</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Does the school have prayer facilities?</li> <li>• How is the use of the prayer room monitored?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The school does not have designated prayer facilities as no staff/families/children have requested this facility. The Principal will re-evaluate if a specific request is made. Any quiet, vacant room can be used for prayer, meeting rooms can be reserved in advance for this purpose upon request.</li> <li>• Monitoring of prayer rooms could be considered intrusive, should a request for a prayer room be made this would be risk assessed based on the circumstances of the request.</li> </ul>	Principal	
<b>Site Security</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Are there effective arrangements in place to manage access to the site by visitors (including contractors)?</li> <li>• Is there a policy regarding the wearing of ID on the school site? Is it enforced?</li> <li>• Is there a policy covering the distribution (including electronic) of leaflets or other publicising material?</li> <li>• Does the school intervene where off-site activities are identified or are likely to impact upon staff and/or students, i.e. leafleting, protests etc.?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The school has one main entrance during the school day which is controlled by office staff. All other external doors are locked and need a code/fob to access. At the beginning and end of the day, school can be accessed/exited through a number of external gates. These are manned by school staff. EYFS and Key stage 1 children are dropped off and collected by parents/carers from their classrooms, doors are monitored by classroom staff. Key stage 2 children access the yard closest to their year group door, doors are manned by school staff when open. Some year 5 and 6 pupils have written permission from their parents to walk home alone. The site is secure throughout the day and staff are always on duty when the pupils are on the playgrounds.</li> <li>• All staff have ID badges on a school lanyard.</li> <li>• Authorised visitors wear visitor badges. All visitors are signed in at the main entrance and provided with key health and safety and safeguarding information. Visitors are asked to provide evidence that a DBS check has been undertaken. Visitors without a DBS check wear a red lanyard and will be accompanied on school premises at all times. All staff are confident to challenge visitors without a lanyard and/or report this to SLT.</li> <li>• The school monitors any external organisations wishing to distribute leaflets. The school does not allow and will not promote materials publicising organisations that show any political or religious bias or that could potentially provoke the local community.</li> <li>• The school monitors local news / media and takes advice from local partners (including the local authority and Police) in regard to intervention should off-site activities pose a potential risk/impact on staff, children or parents/carers.</li> </ul>	Designated Safeguarding Lead  Principal  SLT / DDSLs  Office Staff  Site Supervisor  All staff	

Prevent Vulnerability / Risk Area	Action / Control Measures	Persons Responsible	RAG
<p><b><u>Safeguarding</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Is protection against the risk of radicalisation and extremism included within Safeguarding and other relevant policies?</li> <li>• Do Safeguarding staff receive additional and ongoing training to enable the effective understanding and handling of referrals relating to radicalisation and extremism?</li> <li>• Does the school utilise Channel as a support mechanism in cases of radicalisation and extremism?</li> <li>• School has Channel as part of their safeguarding referral processes, engages with the Channel Team and DSL attends Channel Panel as required.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The school's Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy includes information regarding the Prevent Duty (Section 19 – Extremism and Radicalisation), the policy is published on the school website and is available to staff via the Handbook and Safeguarding information both electronically and in paper form.</li> <li>• The school has policies in place which uphold the values of the Prevent Duty. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy</li> <li>• Online Safety Policy</li> <li>• Technical Security Policy</li> <li>• IT Acceptable Use Agreements</li> <li>• Code of Conduct</li> </ul> </li> <li>• DSL and DDSLs receive biennial enhanced safeguarding training, including Prevent.</li> <li>• DSL attends regular Lancashire Safeguarding briefings, cluster meetings and receives newsletters, including from Lancashire Prevent Partnership.</li> <li>• DSL attends at least biennial DSL Prevent training delivered by Lancashire Prevent Partnership or Prevent in Education DSL Training delivered by DfE – PPDU.</li> <li>• The Prevent Lead makes appropriate referrals to other agencies including the LA Multi-Agency Safeguarding Hub (MASH) and Channel Panel. The DSL will attend Channel Panel and all other meetings (including CSC and LADO) as required.</li> <li>• Referrals are followed up appropriately, and staff will work with relevant agencies to deliver the Channel programme.</li> </ul>	<p>Designated Safeguarding Lead</p> <p>Principal</p> <p>SLT / DDSLs</p> <p>DSL Cluster / Online Safety Group</p> <p>PET IT and Network Team</p>	

Prevent Vulnerability / Risk Area	Action / Control Measures	Persons Responsible	RAG
<b><u>Communications</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Are the school's Prevent Lead and their role widely known across the school?</li> <li>Are staff and students made aware of the Prevent Duty, current risks and appropriate activities in this area?</li> <li>Are there information sharing protocols in place to facilitate information sharing with Prevent partners?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Prevent Lead is identified: Miss Catherine Jermyn (DSL) and is named in the CP and Safeguarding Policy read by all staff. Staff briefings and Prevent training also ensure ongoing staff awareness of this role.</li> <li>Staff are aware of the Prevent duty through training including annual all staff Safeguarding training and biennial all staff Prevent training. Updates and briefings for staff take place as required and would cover any identified current risks / changes to the local landscape in respect of Prevent.</li> <li></li> </ul>	Designated Safeguarding Lead  Principal  SLT / DDSLs  All staff	
<b><u>Parental and Wider Community Engagement</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>How is information shared with parents and the wider community, in line with school policy?</li> <li>How does the school enhance awareness of prevent and related material i.e. online safety with parents and carers through workshops / newsletters etc.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The school has a number of communication channels with parents and the wider community, including a weekly newsletter, noticeboards on the school grounds, school website and social media.</li> <li>Parents/carers are informed of risks (including online risks) regularly with the aim to protect pupils at home. Parents/carers of children identified as being at particular risk will work closely with the Safeguarding Lead to support their understanding of the Prevent agenda.</li> <li>Awareness of Prevent may be enhanced through the use of any of the above channels of communication as well as through school events such as parents' evenings and adult learning sessions.</li> </ul>	Designated Safeguarding Lead  Principal  SLT / DDSLs  Wellbeing Team	
<b><u>Staff and Volunteers</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Does awareness training extend to sub-contracted staff and volunteers?</li> <li>Do they sign up to same British Values / Code of conduct as staff etc.?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Volunteers receive safeguarding input during the induction process and receive a full safeguarding induction pack. Volunteers agree to a code of conduct and acceptable use of IT agreement that includes reference to Prevent. Volunteer Risk Assessment is undertaken annually, and individual risk assessments are conducted if a need arises.</li> </ul>	Designated Safeguarding Lead  Principal  SLT / DDSLs  HLTA with responsibility for volunteers in school	

Prevent Vulnerability / Risk Area	Action / Control Measures	Persons Responsible	RAG
<b><u>Extremist Groups in the Community</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Is the school aware of the existence of extremist groups in the community and their potential impact on its staff and students?</li> <li>• Are procedures in place to ensure that the school is up to date with relevant briefings and information?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• School is not aware of the existence of extremist groups within the local community but continues to monitor this closely along with other partners, e.g. other schools, Police (PCSOs).</li> <li>• DSL has access to updates via Lancashire Schools Portal, receives the regional Prevent newsletters and updates via email and attends Lancashire School Safeguarding cluster meetings and annual conference.</li> </ul>	Designated Safeguarding Lead  Principal  SLT / DDSLs	
<b><u>Welfare and pastoral support</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Are there adequate arrangements and resources in place to provide pastoral care and support?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The school has a robust and effective pastoral team, comprised of a team of DSLs, which includes the school's Wellbeing Team. Inclusion Meetings take place weekly to address issues and concerns about specific pupils and monitor vulnerable pupils. Effective TAFs are implemented alongside strong links with Children's Social Care, family support agencies and numerous health professionals to ensure pupil safety and wellbeing is at the core of what we do.</li> </ul>	Designated Safeguarding Lead  Principal  SLT / DDSLs  Wellbeing Team	
<b><u>Freedom of expression</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Does the school have a Freedom of Speech/Expression policy?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The school has a SMSC and British Values Policy which references individual liberty and rights of freedom of expression.</li> </ul>	Principal	

Prevent Vulnerability / Risk Area	Action / Control Measures	Persons Responsible	RAG
<p><b><u>Curriculum</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Does the school have a range of initiatives and activities that promote the spiritual, moral, social and emotional needs of children aimed at protecting them from radicalisation and extremism influences?</li> <li>• Does the school deliver training that helps develop critical thinking skills around the power of influence particularly online and social media?</li> <li>• Does the school ensure that pupils are aware of the benefits of community cohesion and the damaging effects of extremism on community relations?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A broad and balanced curriculum promotes the spiritual, moral, social and emotional needs of pupils, particularly through the Social and Emotional Learning curriculum, which incorporates the promotion of British Values.</li> <li>• Wellbeing Team provides emotional and mental health support to children, parents and staff.</li> <li>• Children are encouraged to be active in their learning, ask questions and challenge ideas and attitudes.</li> <li>• Children explore political, religious and social issues at an age-appropriate level through the curriculum, assemblies (class, key stage and whole school) and experiences (including work with local community groups and organisations).</li> <li>• Children are taught about the diverse national, regional and ethnic identities in the UK and the need for mutual respect.</li> </ul>	<p>Designated Safeguarding Lead Principal SLT / DDSLs Wellbeing Leader &amp; Counsellors Curriculum Leadership Team Teachers</p>	

## Prevent - Assessing the risk to children and young people

Children and young people may express support for extremist and/or terrorist organisations but, as with adults, they may express strong opinions without understanding those opinions and may also express entirely contradictory views at different times. The expression of strong or even offensive views on a range of issues can be part of growing up – testing the boundaries of what is OK to say / testing out ideas / provoking a reaction / seeking to create a distinctive identity and rebelling against adults. For these reasons, it is important that professionals and volunteers consider a range of factors when assessing the risk in relation to a child/young person who expresses or is reported to have expressed extremist views.

**Concerns regarding a child/young person may arise as a result of the following:**

- They express strongly held and intolerant views towards people who do not share his/her religious or political views
- They express verbal support for extremist views, some of which may be in contradiction to British law (e.g. they may from time to time support racist, sexist, homophobic or other prejudiced views and link these with a religion or ideology)
- They express intolerant views towards peers which lead to their being socially isolated

Concerns for a child/young person may INCREASE where:	Yes	Concerns may LESSEN where:	Yes
1. They have an association through family, friends and/or fellow pupils with members of extremist organisations.		1. They are open to other views.	
2. Friends or family have travelled to conflict zones and (i) they went to support, or otherwise be involved in, extremist activity; or (ii) there's no information as to why they went; or (iii) although reasons given for travelling don't involve support of extremist activity, they lack credibility.		2. Their family holds sexist, homophobic or otherwise prejudiced views derived from an interpretation of their religion but they are not hate filled.	
3. They appear to have an in-depth knowledge of extremist ideology from known extremist texts / websites; or there is evidence of them sharing extremism websites.		3. They have a range of friends who do not appear to share their views.	
4. They have age-inappropriate knowledge.		4. Their behaviour has not changed.	
5. They have seen violent videos / possess literature related to extreme views.		5. They lose interest quickly.	
6. They refuse to engage, or respond negatively, when their views are questioned/challenged.		6. They appear to have superficial knowledge of the issues.	
7. They talk with fixed, scripted ideas that are un-swayed and won't accept alternative views.		7. Their family challenge their views and/or behaviour.	
8. They use phrases or sound-bites from extremist websites/groups which appear to have been learned and are not necessarily understood.			
9. Their behaviour has changed in accordance with the extremist views they support, for example, their dress has changed and / or they object to associating with people who don't share their views; or there is evidence of homophobic, religion based or racist bullying.			
10. They try to enforce their views on others – e.g. advocating separate spaces on the basis of gender or prioritising space on the basis of ethnicity.			
11. Their friendship group shares their views.			
12. Their family seem unconcerned and/or supportive of their child's views and behaviour.			